

Production Analysis and Management of Ready Mix Concrete

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Abstract— Infrastructure improvement extensively spreading throughout the India because of this the massive quantity of concrete required. But the main difficulty of pleasurable this want is exertions availability and area for availability for concreting. Many time because of negligence of exertions the first-rate of concrete will now no longer reap additionally there's a scarcity of area for solid in web page production in metro cities. Because of this the RMC concrete use extensively throughout the country. But those vegetation faces lot of issues due to those issues the capability of plant hampers. To triumph over this powerful production control is required. The Indian Construction enterprise has been historically Labour oriented. The tempo of mechanization within side the beyond become very sluggish because of the supply of reasonably-priced and considerable labour, loss of capital funding and rather fragmented nature of the development sector. The liberalization of Indian economic system began out from 1989 and paved the manner for massive-scale investments in infrastructure, business and agriculture sectors. The mega initiatives required velocity and first-rate of production well suited with global standards. It caused partial mechanization of production enterprise and introduction of Ready combined concrete in India is the final results of this improvement. The Ready Mixed Concrete in India on business foundation began out in 1994 and has done approximately 2% conversion from the web page-combined concrete via way of means of the year 2001. It is heartening that the acceptability of Ready combined concrete is growing alevn though at a sluggish tempo. The access of overseas corporations and most important Indian cement manufacturers on this subject are probably to offer vital enhance to this enterprise within side the future. The boom possibilities of Ready-combined concrete are enormous, furnished needful guide is given via way of means of the regulatory authorities, purchasers and choice makers. n this Study the special take a look at of RMC plant first of all done then Divide the capabilities of RMC plant in unique sections then Prepare the special questionnaires for every phase and circulated on unique RMC vegetation to apprehend problems dealing with at the same time as running the RMC vegetation Then Prepare the special remedial plan for every phase to triumph over the problems. Also put together the tick list for every for clean capacity of RMC plant.

Keywords: Multi-Nozzle: Condenser: MATLAB Software: Efficiency

I. INTRODUCTION

A. General

A concrete whose parts are weight batched at a critical batching plant, blended both on the plant itself or in truck mixers, after which transported to the development web page and added in a circumstance prepared to use, is called as READY MIXED CONCRETE(RMC). This permits the locations of manufacture and use of concrete being separated

and connected through appropriate shipping operation. This method is beneficial in congested web sites or at numerous paintings locations and saves the purchaser from the botheration of procurement, garage and dealing with of concrete substances. Ready blend concrete is produced beneath neath manufacturing unit situations and lets in a near manipulate of all operations of manufacture and transportation of sparkling concrete. Due to its durability, low value and its cap potential to be custom designed for distinct applications, prepared blend concrete is one of the maximum flexible and famous constructing substances. The first prepared-blend manufacturing unit is constructed within side the 1930s, however the enterprise did now no longer start to increase considerably till the 1960s, and it has persevered to develop on account that then. The main prepared-blend concrete provider global is the Mexican concrete agency Cemex. Its foremost competitor is France-primarily based totally Lafarge. Ready Mixed Concrete is likewise referred because the custom designed concrete merchandise for industrial purpose. The Ready-blend Concrete Company provide distinct concrete in step with user's blend layout or business fashionable. The Ready blended concrete agency is required to equip themselves with updated equipments, inclusive of transit mixer, concrete pump, and Concrete Batching Plant, which wishes visualized manufacturing control software program and additionally PLC controller. Ready Mixed Concrete, or RMC as it's miles popularly called, refers to concrete this is in particular synthetic for shipping to the customer's creation web web page in a freshly blended and plastic or unhardened state. Concrete itself is a combination of Portland cement, water and aggregates comprising sand and gravel or overwhelmed stone. In conventional paintings web sites, every of those substances is procured one by one and jumbled in distinct proportions at web page to make concrete. Ready Mixed Concrete is sold and offered through volume - typically expressed in cubic meters. RMC may be customized to match distinct applications. Now a day's prepared-blend concrete is a completely critical topic. It is a form of concrete which production and makes use of isn't the same as the ordinary concrete. In maximum western and evolved USA its miles utilized in all creation works. In all present day u.s.a all mega & mini systems are constructed the usage of prepared-blend concrete. In present day age without it's miles not possible to assume creation works without prepared-blend concrete. It is right information that beside the western and present day countries, use of prepared-blend concrete is spreading in our usa. We have such a lot of groups in our USA who satisfy the needs of the Ready Mix Concrete. Its use is growing daily in our USA. But now the subject of talk is the product, prepared-blend concrete which their deliver is fashionable or now no longer, their goal and gaining power etc. So we determined to carry out our thesis paintings in Ready-blend concrete in context of our country.

B. History of Mix Concrete Ready:

As early as 1909, concrete become introduced with the aid of using a horse-drawn mixer that used paddles grew to become with the aid of using the cart's wheels to combine concrete en path to the jobsite. In 1916, Stephen Step anian of Columbus, Ohio, advanced a self- discharging motorized transit mixer that become the predecessor of the current ready-blended concrete truck. Development of advanced ready- blended vans become hindered with the aid of using the negative pleasant of motor vans within side the 1920s. During the 1940s, the provision of heavier vans and higher engines allowed blending drum capacities to increase, which in flip allowed ready-blended concrete manufacturers to satisfy the excessive call for concrete that advanced due to word ward second.

1) Three Hidden Advantage of Ready Mix Concrete:

Ready blend concrete is commonly appeared upon as a luxurious product in preference to as a facility for the ideal excellent product on web page as and while required. RMC is taken into consideration to be greater pricey as compared to web page blended concrete. The preliminary value of RMC might also additionally appear higher. However, RMC has numerous hidden blessings that may appreciably lessen value to the owner. And in view that those can't be correctly determined, they're regularly overlooked even as comparing the value of RMC over web page blended/produced concrete.

The blessings over the web page-blended concrete are--the excellent of concrete might be advanced over the web page-blended concrete. However, it'll substantially depend upon the controls and assessments exercised at web page and at RMC producer's plant. The enormous wastage of substances on web page because of negative garage situations and repeated moving of the mixer region is prevented.

In maximum cities, the plot place is slightly enough to save reinforcement steel, concrete and different production substances. Using RMC can motive much less congestion and higher housework at the web page ensuing in green running environment. Obtaining RMC at web page can lessen supervision and hard work costs, which might in any other case be required for batching and combining of concrete at web page.

The current RMC vegetation have an automated association to degree floor moisture on aggregates. This

b) Comparison between Concrete and Ready Mix Concrete:

Some major comparisons of Concrete and Ready Mix Concrete are discussed below:

substantially facilitates in controlling the water to cement ratio (w/c), which ends up in accurate power and durability. Due to automation procedure the manage and test may be emphasized at every and each degree of RMC production and for that reason making sure higher and steady excellent batch after batch. RMC encourages mechanization and promotes the use of latest substances like micro silica and fibers that may be appropriately utilized in prepared blend concrete, which in traditional concrete might also an addition.

a) Scope and Objective of Thesis:

The scope and objectives of the thesis are to study the

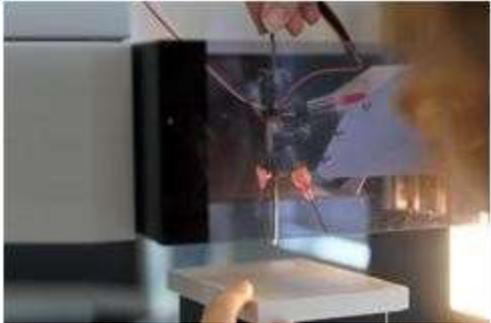
Comparison of Concrete and Ready Mix Concrete.

Benefits and Drawback of Ready Mix Concrete.

- Survey on some Ready Mix Concrete company in Bangladesh.
- Comparing Raw materials, Batching Plant, Transit Mixer, Manufacturing process of various Ready Mix Concrete company.
- Manufacturing process of Ready Mix Concrete; which includes:
 - Collection of ingredients
 - Storage of ingredients
 - Batching
 - Mixing in batching plant
 - Transportation
 - Placing
 - Compaction
 - Curing
- Testing of Ready Mix Concrete sample which include:
 - Collection of sample of various companies from site.
 - Performing Slump Test
 - Curing of sample
 - 28 days Strength test (both Compressive and Tensile)
 - Comparing testing result with Design strength.
 - Analysis over result.

Comparison: 01	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Quality is inconsistent because concrete is hand mix</p>	 <p>Consistent Quality concrete is made in high tech batching plants in a computerized environment</p>

Comparison: 02	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Manual mixing is time consuming and project takes longer time to finish</p>	 <p>Construction in double quicktime.</p>

Comparison: 03	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Quality of raw Material is manually checked or not checked at all.</p>	 <p>Raw materials are chosen after strict quality checks.</p>

Comparison: 04	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Take more time. Repeated mixing needs to be done for large quantities as the mixer will be too small to handle the requirement.</p>	 <p>Large quantities of concrete can be ordered. This allows upgrading the company and handling projects of any size.</p>

Comparison: 05	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>High wastage of raw material due to manual mixing</p>	 <p>No wastage of raw materials at site. Everything is premixed and based on customer's need.</p>

Comparison: 06	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Involves the use of labors for mixing the concrete on site. Management of labors means more time, money and effort.</p>	 <p>No hassle of managing labor on site. Well-equipped technical crew will handle the pouring and patching of concrete at site.</p>

Comparison: 07	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Highly unsafe. Unskilled and untrained labors may work carelessly resulting in dangerous working condition.</p>	 <p>Safe work practice. No disruption in schedule.</p>

Comparison: 08	
Concrete	Ready Mix Concrete
 <p>Risk of pilferage of raw materials is high. Housekeeping could be poor due to piles of stocks lying at the site.</p>	 <p>No need of stock of materials. There is no worry about pilferage as the concrete is directly supplied to the site.</p>

c) Saving on using Ready Mix Concrete:

Description	Saving on Using Ready Mix Concrete
Wastages: Cement spillage, shortage in quantity of aggregate and sand in delivery, wastage of aggregates and sand during storage and mixing at site, left over aggregates after completion of concrete.	All these wastages are saved in Ready Mix Concrete as it takes care of collection, mixing, transportation and placing of raw material in the form of concrete.
Early removal of formwork	Gains early strength due to consistency inequality. Assures minimum strength on time due to low water - cement ratio.
Less Manpower	Ready Mix Concrete requires less than 10 persons including vibrator operator to lay 25cms. Slab.

Number of Floors/Infrastructure	Manpower and Infrastructure requirement will be same in Ready Mix Concrete irrespective of number of floors.
Speed of construction	Ready Mix Concrete will complete the total slab concrete in approximately % time of site mixed concrete.
Testing Cost	Ready Mix Concrete will take care of total testing of concrete supplied including raw materials.
Cost of Maintenance and finishing	Ready Mix Concrete consistent quality frees you from any extra maintenance for a longer period of time. Moreover it does not require any top finishing on the slab with mortar paste as it offers a good surface due to plasticity
Net Gain	Ready Mix Concrete gives: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Consistent quality concrete 2) Hassle - free construction 3) Saving in time 4) Environment friendly housekeeping 5) No wastage of raw materials

- d) Benefits of Ready Mix Concrete:
- A centralized concrete batching plant can serve a huge vicinity.
 - The plants are placed in vicinity zoned for commercial use, and but the transport vans can carry residential districts or internal cities.
 - Elimination of garage area for primary substances at web page.
 - Elimination of procurement / hiring of plant and machinery.
 - Wastage of primary substances is avoided.
 - Labor related to manufacturing of concrete is eliminated.
 - Time required is substantially reduced.
 - Noise and dirt pollutants at web page is reduced.
 - Organization at web page is greater streamlined.

II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE

In today's markets, production corporations, specially small ones, conflict to grow their income due to the excessive competitiveness and globalization.

Therefore, extra efforts are directed toward lowering manufacturing expenses. To this end, the effect of the diverse value-brought, supporting, and non value-brought parts at the fee of the products or services ought to be investigated. Today, production corporations have become extra records intensive, exceptionally bendy, and straight away attentive to the client expectations [3]. Due to the converting production environment, conventional fee accounting is unexpectedly disappearing. Traditional accounting structures had been advanced at a time whilst direct hard work contributed to a big percent of the overall fee of the product. Changes in production technologies, consisting of the just-in-time philosophy, robotics, and bendy production structures reduced the direct hard work thing of manufacturing and accelerated overhead fee. In today's production environment, direct hard work money owed for most effective 10% of the fee, while cloth money owed for 55% and overhead for 35%. As a result, product fee distortion takes place because of allocating overhead fee to the goods arbitrarily on the idea of direct hard work hours utilized by every product [4, 5]. Cooper reviews numerous conditions that could reason

distortions to occur, examples encompass manufacturing quantity diversity, complexity diversity, cloth diversity, and setup diversity [6, 7]. In the literature, numerous researchers carried out ABC in actual life. Examples encompass air con industry [8], land transportation [9], agricultural.

III. METHODOLOGY

- Step no 1: By web page visits on extraordinary RMC plant life adjacent Pune town recognize the RMC plant Functionality
- Step no 2: Divide the capabilities of RMC plant in extraordinary sections then Prepare the distinct questionnaires for every segment and circulated on extraordinary RMC plant life to recognize problems going through at the same time as working the RMC plant life
- Step no 3: Prepare the distinct remedial plan for every segment to conquer the problems. Also put together the tick list for every segment for clean capability of RMC plant.
- Step 4: Prepare the test listing for clean functioning of RMC plant.

A. Need of Effective RMC Plant Management

- 1) Concrete call for through purchaser in growing area.
- 2) Cost manage on combination for size, form and grading. Not exercised on a site
- 3) Blocking of roads/approaches.
- 4) Dust pollution.
- 5) Manual operation.
- 6) Wastage materials.
- 7) Quality assurance.
- 8) Restricted space.
- 9) Speed on production site.
- 10) Economy management.

B. Scope of RMC in India

Though delayed, however now no longer very much, there a equipped combined concrete enterprise is growing and increasing at a quick tempo with inside the united states of America on a massive scale. Over the period, due impetus to this improvement has been furnished via way of means of diverse front-line production and cement corporations in

addition to technological bodies. The World Bank's "India Cement enterprise Restructuring Project" beneath Neath which a technical observe document at the improvement of marketplace for bulk cement in India turned into made in 1996, proved to be tremendous improvement closer to modernization of cement distribution machine in India, along with putting in Ready blend concrete Plants. India and for slow shift.

From the conventional mode of transportation in luggage to bulk transportation thru putting in of equipped combined concrete plant life in special elements of the United States of America. The advice of the movement plan furnished a beneficial steering closer to increasing bulk cement marketplace accordingly paving a manner for set up or equipped combined concrete plant life in India.

According to Cement Manufacturers Association, RMC is being an increasing number of endorsed for all foremost public production paintings which includes highways, flyovers. In towns like Bangalore and Chennai, even small residence developers have began out showing a marked choice for RMC as opposed to cement. According to the experts, there's lot of scope for the improvement and boom of RMC in India. It can develop to devour 4

0-forty five percentage of cement via way of means of 2015 thru putting in of RMC plant life in diverse intake centres. For the wholesome boom of enterprise, RMC enterprise in India has to fine-track its personal practices to following practices somewhere else with inside the superior international locations wherein RMC enterprise has been running successfully.

IV. CONCLUSION

We studied the RMC plant in detail and prepared the questionnaires which are the problems which are generally faced by various RMC plants, and then we asked these questions to different staff members on RMC plant. By asking this question we analyse the different parameter and found out the critical parameters e.g. Selection of site, Resource management, Supervision, equipments etc.

For the improvement in the productivity of RMC plant to achieve the significant profit the site location, material handling, material management ,order methods play very important role it .Effective control on this parameter is must require so this profit margin and customer satisfaction can be increased.

Also at last we can conclude that to run the RMC plant the checklist is required at each stage, effectively all under comes at construction management umbrella so the Implementation of Construction Management Strategies must for improving the product of RMC plant.

Ready Mix Concrete is a cutting-edge approach of manufacturing of concrete in big portions far far from the real web website online of placing. It could be very beneficial wherein call for of concrete could be very excessive and production webweb sites are in congested areas, wherein blending on web website online isn't feasible because of lake of garage place. RMC is prepared to apply material.

It is broadly followed for the duration of the world. It offers better energy to the shape and it additionally offers better Durability to the shape. It reduces noise pollutants in

addition to air pollutants. The Supervisory and labour charges related to the manufacturing of RMC is less, and the high-satisfactory of concrete is excessive.

It is appropriate for big business and home tasks wherein time performs an essential role. So in the long run it offers financial system with inside the production and higher end to the shape. Hence the benefits of RMC are found out through engineers and contractors within side the production industry

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