A Study on Financial Literacy among College Students with Reference to Tiruchirappalli

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Abstract— Financial literacy is the combination of the skills, financial knowledge, attitude, and behaviour which is necessary to take financial decision. Students have the ability to manage each transaction of personal finance and that will be helpful to take appropriate decisions with the support of financial literacy. The purpose of this study is to give more emphasis on financial literacy of students in the study area. This study also depicts the relationship between financial attitude and behaviour of students. This paper assessing the financial decision making among the college students. This study may help to make awareness among the selected group of respondents regarding their spending habits and savings. This study was undertaken with the help of secondary data source that are very much available in books, magazines, journals and internet.

Key words: Financial Knowledge, Saving, Attitude, Financial Behaviour

I. INTRODUCTION

Financial literacy is defined as a “knowledge about the financial resources, concepts and technological tools in which the fundamental things are too smart in the case of money”. Nowadays, there is a gradual reduction in the awareness about the finance knowledge, so the government should provide a training program for the people.

The importance of the study describes the way of spending the money for the students in each activity. That activity depends on the savings for each student. The students should have the ability to manage the personal finance. The study conducted in this time is mainly for the central government to announce the financial schemes. For this purpose only, this awareness is created among students.

A. Objectives of the Study:
- To study the financial literacy among the college students.
- To analysis the factors that determines financial decision among the students.
- To assess the source of income & expenditure pattern of college students.
- To measure the relationship between financial literacy & students profile.

B. Concept Of The Financial Literacy:

Financial literacy is mainly used for the management of the personal finance. Financial literacy should be made as awareness among the college students to understand the financial products. OECD defines financial literacy, “As a combination of financial awareness, knowledge, skills, attitude, and behaviour necessary to make sound financial decision and ultimately to achieve the individual well-being in finance”.

Students have to achieve financial literacy through the financial education. Individuals are not well equipped with the saving decision-making. Financial literacy have some impacts for the financial decision making. Nowadays central government is providing lot of saving schemes as well as training program for improving our financial knowledge.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Hasmet Sarigul (2014), the purpose of the study is to determine the level of financial literacy among the university students. It involves in finding out the relationship between financial literacy and students characteristics. The relationship between financial literacy and demographic characteristics of the student were examined through the analysis of variance and logistic regression analysis.

Dr. Vijetha S. Shetty, Baby Jaison Thomas have taken initiatives to spread the banking services such as expanding the number of rural bank branches. Financial literacy plays a vital role for the success of great social initiatives. Three elements are considered for this study, such as financial inclusion, financial education and financial stability.

Noor Aizah Shaari, Nur Fadhlilah Abu Hasr, Ramesh Kumar, Mlar Ahmed provides results comprises of reliability and multiple linear regression analysis. There are six independent variables such as age, gender, business major, non-major business, spending habit and year of study. The results revealed that the spending habit and year of study have a significant positive relationship with the financial literacy.

Sobhesh Kumar Agrawalla, Samir K. Barua, Joshy Jacob, Jayanth R. Varma (2013), the study influences various demographic factors on different dimensions for financial literacy among working people in urban areas of India. This study also investigates the relationship between the dimensions of financial literacy. This paper also provides an analytical basis for enunciating policy to enhance the financial literacy of youngsters in India.

(Dr. Monika Aggarwal, 2014) Dr. Monika Aggarwal, Dr. Meenu Gupta (2014), provides a study with the deregulation of financial markets and easier access to credit. The rapid growth of credit cards increases the trend for the financial market products and the government, to take more self-responsibility for retirement income and it makes the role of the financial literacy significant. Financial literacy level is found especially for the college students. This study also identified the areas where financial literacy is lacking. The educators, regulators and also the financial institutions are involved in financial planning courses with the help of adults, to achieve greater financial freedom and to be better equipped for retirement.

(Kwame Mireku, 2015) Kwame Mireku (2015), financial literacy have some recognitions as a key skill, that leads to healthy financial attitude and also the world will emphasise the importance of financial literacy over the increasing complex financial landscape, to make a case for financial
literacy in the consideration of the various economic and financial development. It is important to assess the younger generation especially students who are going to be a future leaders, movers, and transformers of economy having necessary financial concepts. To study and explore three themes, to study document level of financial literacy among the students, to study the econometric model to assess the determinants of financial literacy, to examine the student’s financial literacy, they should have influence on his or her financial opinion, decision and practices.

III. FRAMEWORK

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<tr>
<th>Environmental influences</th>
<th>Financial knowledge</th>
<th>Behaviour</th>
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<td>Parents</td>
<td>Saving</td>
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<td>Peer</td>
<td>Spending habit</td>
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Fig. 1:

Financial Literacy is the combination of skills and attitudes, as well as the behavior of students, they should have better knowledge about money. So that the parents are providing money to the children. That the financial positions are determined as the financial knowledge, attitude, savings and spending habit, all these should be provided to the people. The variables are used to change the characteristics behavior among the college students. For the people, how to increase the financial literacy developed by the education level should determine the behavior of the student’s career in the future.

IV. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research methods in which secondary data has been collected. Research design: descriptive method is used in this study. In this study, attitude and behaviour of students are compared. Saving habit of Banks, Post offices as well as fixed deposits are explained. The nation have full focus on the economic growth and need for recent trends, it is to develop a vibrant and stable financial system. Financial literacy is very important for future period.

V. DISCUSSION

Financial literacy is considered as an important component for the sound financial decision-making capacity among the college students. It includes the awareness and basic knowledge about NSE, BSE and SEBI for college students. That the respondents among the college students will be effectively used for decision-making in cash management and the behaviour.

The results for financial literacy shows that the respondents who invested in banks and stock exchange has a higher financial literacy level. The students will have financially concern and also they have long term savings and investments and by having this long term vision they will experience better future.

The central government in India announces lot of things related to financial education. The government announces demonetization and digital India schemes, these are all introduced in our country. So the people should switch over to all the transactions electronically.

Government of India increases the people’s financial literacy through various schemes, so that the Indian government provides training program. For the financial training institutions, the training program should be provided very effectively, that the outcome of training program increases and develops the financial literacy among the college students and peoples.

To spread the awareness about various financial products, the reserve bank of India announced lot of guidelines regarding financial literacy. That the financial literacy have lot of financial educational programs for students. Awareness will be given to people as well as students, that the awareness utilizes correct way to reach the people’s financial literacy.

Financial literacy is especially for stock market, all the details are provided in regional language. That the finance oriented education is provided in school level. Economic education and importance of circulation of money for the growth of nation are also provided to students as well as the people.

VI. CONCLUSION

This paper concludes that the financial awareness among the college students as well as the students’ attitude and behaviour is comparative study in this paper. The survey considers the students discipline in the study. That the study considers the better financial performance in the academic future, which is exclusively asked to the commerce students who are all having financial knowledge and financial literacy in the future period. This study is suggested to increase the financial knowledge among the college students in trichy district.

REFERENCES