

Motion Detection (Real Time Hand Gesture Movement Detect)

Jaisurya Gupta¹ Anupriya Mall² Satish Kumar³

^{1,2}Department of Data Science ³Department of Computer Science and Engineering

^{1,2,3}Buddha Institute of Technology, Gida- Gorakhpur, India

Abstract — Motion Detection is an interactive computer vision project that uses real-time hand gesture recognition to create a touchless user interface for drawing or gaming. The system employs a standard webcam combined with machine learning-based hand tracking (via MediaPipe) to detect and interpret hand movements and gestures. In drawing mode, the user's index finger acts as a virtual pen, allowing them to draw on a digital canvas by simply moving their hand in the air. Various gestures (e.g., open palm, multiple fingers) can be used to change colours, erase drawings, or clear the canvas, simulating the functionalities of a physical drawing tool. In game mode, hand gestures control a player or object within a simple game environment. For example, horizontal hand movements can move a paddle or character, a fist gesture can trigger jumps or attacks, and other gestures can perform in-game actions like pausing or activating power-ups. This project demonstrates the potential of gesture-based interaction in applications such as creative tools, educational games, and assistive technologies. By eliminating the need for physical controllers or touch input, Motion Detection provides a contactless, intuitive, and engaging way to interact with digital systems.

Keywords: Hand Gesture Recognition, Motion Detection, Human-Computer Interaction (HCI), MediaPipe, Computer Vision, Virtual Drawing Pad, Gesture-Based Game Control, Real-Time Tracking, Touchless Interface, Augmented Interaction, Webcam-Based Interaction, Index Finger Tracking, Python Project, Air Drawing

I. INTRODUCTION

Motion Detection is an innovative hand gesture-based drawing application that allows users to draw on a digital

canvas using only their hand movements, without any physical input devices like a mouse or stylus. Leveraging computer vision and hand tracking technologies, the system captures real-time video through a webcam and detects finger gestures to perform actions like drawing, erasing, changing colours, or clearing the canvas. This project aims to provide an intuitive, touchless, and fun drawing experience that is especially useful for children, artists, educators, and users with accessibility needs. Built using Python, OpenCV, and MediaPipe, Motion Detection combines creativity with modern technology to explore a new form of human-computer interaction.

The primary objective of the Motion Detection is to develop a touchless, gesture-controlled digital drawing pad that allows users to interact with a canvas using only their hand gestures captured through a webcam. This system aims to provide a more natural, intuitive, and accessible way to draw digitally, particularly useful in creative, educational, and accessibility-driven environments.

- To design a gesture-based system for freehand digital drawing.
- To replace traditional input tools with natural hand gestures.
- To implement real-time hand tracking using computer vision.
- To develop an accessible and hygienic touchless user interface.
- To provide an engaging platform for education and creativity.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Author(s)	Year	Title	Focus/Contribution	Techniques/Tools Used
Arora, S., et al.	2016	Virtual Drawing Board using Hand Gesture Recognition	Developed a drawing board controlled by hand gestures, specifically using the index finger.	Hand gesture recognition, Computer Vision
Kumar, A., & Singh, R.	2019	Hand Gesture Based Interactive Game System Using Computer Vision	Explored gesture-based game control, using hand movement for interactive gaming.	OpenCV, Hand Gesture Recognition
Xie, L., & Zhang, D.	2020	A Real-time Hand Gesture Recognition System for Interactive Applications	Developed a gesture recognition system for interactive applications like gaming and education.	OpenCV, Machine Learning, Computer Vision
Zhang, F. Bazarevsky, V., & Kartynnik, Y.	2020	MediaPipe Hands: On-device Real-time Hand Tracking	Introduced MediaPipe for real-time hand tracking and landmark detection.	MediaPipe, Machine Learning

Table 1: Literature Review of python and AI Techniques for Motion Detection

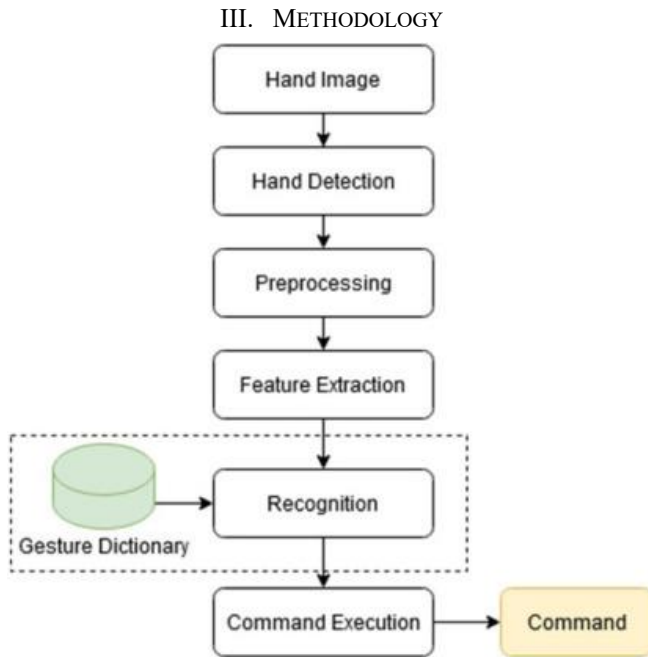


Figure 1: A framework for image detection and analysis
Figure 1 The proposed motion detection system follows a structured methodology designed to achieve real-time, accurate, and smooth gesture-based interaction. The system relies on computer vision and machine-learning-based landmark detection using MediaPipe.

- Hand Detection: MediaPipe’s palm detection model identifies whether a hand is present in the frame.
- Gesture Classification: Using relative landmark positions, the system identifies gestures such as:
 - POINT
 - FIST
 - PALM
 - ROCK
 - PEACE

Each gesture is mapped to an action such as drawing, cursor control, screenshot, or game movement.

- Motion Processing & Output Action: Once the gesture is recognized, the system computes motion direction, hand trajectory, or finger-tip movement and converts it into:
 - Mouse movement
 - Drawing path
 - Ball control (game)
 - Air-writing
 - System commands

IV. RESULTS

The system achieved an average processing speed of 28–32 FPS, ensuring smooth real-time interaction without noticeable delay. The optimized MediaPipe pipeline enabled consistent landmark detection even when the hand was partially rotated or moving quickly.

- System Performance: The system achieved an average processing speed of 28–32 FPS, ensuring smooth real-time interaction without noticeable delay. The optimized MediaPipe pipeline enabled consistent landmark

detection even when the hand was partially rotated or moving quickly.

- Motion Tracking Stability
 - Finger tip movement for drawing achieved pixel-level precision with minimal jitter.
 - Cursor movement was smooth, using interpolation to eliminate sudden jumps.
 - Air-writing captured curved and straight-line motions accurately.
- User Experience
 - Easy to use
 - Highly responsive
 - Comfortable for drawing and control tasks

V. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE

The proposed motion detection system provides an effective and reliable solution for real-time hand gesture-based human-computer interaction. By utilizing MediaPipe for landmark extraction and OpenCV for motion processing, the system achieves smooth gesture tracking, high accuracy, and low latency using only a standard webcam. The gesture mapping module successfully converts finger and hand movements into meaningful actions such as drawing, cursor control, screenshots, air-writing, and game interactions. Experimental results demonstrate that the system performs consistently under normal lighting conditions with an overall recognition accuracy above 80%.

Although the system performs efficiently in real-time, several improvements can further enhance its performance and broaden its applications:

- Integration of Deep Learning Models
- AR/VR Applications
- Improved Low-Light Performance
- IoT and Smart-Home Control.

REFERENCES

- [1] Zhang, F., Bazarevsky, V., Kartynnik, Y., Vakunov, A., Tkachenka, A., & Grundmann, M. (2020). *MediaPipe Hands: On-device Real-time Hand Tracking*. Google AI Blog. Retrieved from <https://google.github.io/mediapipe/>
- [2] Arora, S., Garg, A., & Gupta, A. (2016). *Virtual Drawing Board Using Hand Gesture Recognition*. *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 140(12), 16–19.
- [3] Wei, X., Wang, S., & Lin, M. (2017). *Real-time Hand Gesture Recognition Using a Convolutional Neural Network*. *IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision Workshops (ICCVW)*, 207–215.
- [4] Wang, J., & Zhao, Q. (2018). *Hand Gesture Control System for Drawing and Interaction*. *Procedia Computer Science*, 129, 1–6.
- [5] Xie, L., & Zhang, D. (2020). *A Real-Time Hand Gesture Recognition System for Interactive Applications*. *International Journal of Interactive Multimedia and Artificial Intelligence*, 6(7), 134–141
- [6] Lee, J., Kim, H., & Park, S. (2019). *Gesture Recognition-Based User Interface for Games*. *Journal of System and Software Engineering*, 5(2), 22–30.

- [7] Zhao, W., Wu, S., & Zhang, Y. (2021). *A Review on Hand Gesture Recognition Technologies for Gaming Applications*. *Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, 37(4), 311–327.
- [8] OpenCV. (2023). *Open-Source Computer Vision Library*. Retrieved from <https://opencv.org/>
- [9] Kumar, A., & Singh, R. (2019). *Hand Gesture Based Interactive Game System Using Computer Vision*. *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies*, 10(3), 1–5.
- [10] Python Software Foundation. (2023). *Python Programming Language*. Retrieved from <https://www.python.org/>
- [11] Google Inc. (2021). *MediaPipe: Cross-Platform Framework for Building Real-Time Perception Pipelines*. [<https://mediapipe.dev/>]
- [12] OpenCV.org. (2021). *OpenCV Documentation: Image Processing for Computer Vision*. [<https://docs.opencv.org/4.x/>]
- [13] Turk, M. (2014). *Human-Computer Interaction: Gesture Interfaces and User Experience*. *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, 30(1), 63-78. [DOI: 10.1080/10447318.2013.850509]

